## **Colloquial American English: grammatical features**

- 1. What makes a construction socially and stylistically diagnostic?
- 2. What makes a construction regionally restricted?
- 3. What is an example of divorcing grammar from pronunciation?
- 4. What is an example of vernacular verb usage?
- 5. What is an example of nonstandard subject-verb concord?
- 6. What is an example of the inversion of auxiliary verb and subject in indirect questions?
- 7. What is an example of multiple negation?
- 8. How would you say *most pretty* and *awfulest lookin*?
- 9. How would you say theirselves and them pliers?
- 10. How would you say 'That dog there's the one what wet on the carpet'?
- 11. How do the dialect regions shown in Map 1, p. 229, differ from the regions in Ash's maps?
- 12. What is the negative evidence that defines the grammar of the Inland Northern region?
- 13. What are 5 defining features of North Midland grammar?
- 14. What are 5 defining features of South Midland grammar?